

ANTI-BULLYING & HARASSMENT POLICY

The Ann Arbor Public Schools Board of Education prohibits acts of harassment or bullying. The Board of Education has determined that a safe and civil environment in school is necessary for students to learn and achieve high academic standards. Harassment or bullying, like other disruptive or violent behaviors, is conduct that disrupts both a student's ability to learn and a school's ability to educate its students in a safe environment. Demonstration of appropriate behavior, treating others with civility and respect, and refusing to tolerate harassment or bullying is expected of administrators, faculty, staff, and volunteers to provide positive examples for student behavior.

"Harassment or bullying" is any gesture or written, verbal, graphic, or physical act (including electronically transmitted acts – i.e. internet, cell phone, personal digital assistant (pda), or wireless hand held device) that is reasonably perceived as being motivated either by an actual or perceived characteristic, such as race, color, religion, ancestry, national origin, gender, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression; or a mental, physical, or sensory disability or impairment; or by any other distinguishing characteristic. Such behavior is considered harassment or bullying whether it takes place on or off school property, at any school-sponsored function, or in a school vehicle. All forms of harassment in cyberspace are unacceptable.

"Harassment" is conduct that meets any of the following criteria:

- is directed at one or more pupils;
- substantially interferes with educational opportunities, benefits, or programs of one or more pupils;
- adversely affects the ability of a pupil to participate in or benefit from the school district's educational programs or activities because the conduct, as reasonably perceived by the pupil, is so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive as to have this effect; and,
- is based on a pupil's actual or perceived distinguishing characteristic (see above), or is based on an association with another person who is perceived to have any of these characteristics.

"Bullying" is conduct that meets any of the following criteria:

- is directed at one or more pupils;
- substantially interferes with educational opportunities, benefits, or programs of one or more pupils;
- adversely affects the ability of a pupil to participate in or benefit from the school district's educational programs or activities because the conduct, as reasonably perceived by the pupil, is so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive as to have this effect;
- is based on a pupil's actual or perceived distinguishing characteristic (see above), or is based on an association with another person who is perceived to have any of these characteristics.
- Includes intimidation or attempting to intimidate others by any means or methods including: taunts, name calling, put downs, discriminatory actions, extortion or exclusion.

When an incident occurs appropriate action will be taken by school personnel in a timely manner.

Ann Arbor Public Schools will abide by all legislation that may be passed between the printing of this document.

Harassment refers to sexual harassment, as well as ethnic, religious and general harassment.

Sexual harassment includes an unwelcome sexual advance or sexual behavior, including verbal behavior; (1) that is tied to a student's educational benefits, opportunities or performance; or a student's physical or psychological well-being; (2) that substantially interferes (or will substantially interfere) with a student's educational benefits, opportunities or performance; or a student's physical or psychological well-being; or (3) that is intimidating to the student.

Furthermore, Sexual harassment consists of unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, sexually motivated physical conduct, or other verbal or physical conduct or communication that has the purpose or effect of substantially or unreasonably interfering with an individual's education or creating an intimidating, hostile or offensive educational or social environment on school property or at any school-sponsored or related event or activity.

Sexual harassment may include but is not limited to:

- Verbal harassment or abuse
- Subtle pressure for sexual activity
- Inappropriate patting or pinching
- Intentional brushing against another person's body
- Any sexually motivated, unwelcome touching
- Obscene gestures
- Written or graphic harassment or abuse

Ethnic intimidation and harassment includes slurs, verbal references, gestures and other behavior which tends to demean, humiliate, intimidate and/or threaten others on the basis of race, ethnic group or nationality.

Religious and general harassment includes slurs, verbal references, gestures, or other behavior which tends to demean, humiliate, intimidate and/or threaten others on the basis of creed, religion, or personal characteristics.

A student shall not engage in unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors or other verbal or physical conduct relating to a person's sex, race, color, national origin, religion, height, weight, marital status, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, or disability (e.g., sexual or racial comments, threats, or insults, unwanted sexual touching, etc.)

A student should report incidences of harassment to the building administrator with any supportive evidence that is available. The principal will examine the evidence and, if merited, speak directly to the person alleged to have harassed the complainant. If proven, the building administrator will:

- Have the offender sign a contract regarding appropriate behavior toward the complainant, and/or
- Refer the offender to an outside agency, and/or
- Initiate suspension/expulsion procedures

This disciplinary action should be commensurate with the behavior and the developmental level of the student.